











## Knowledge Organiser – The Stone Age to the Iron Age

<p>13,000BC</p>  <p>People make cave paintings.</p>	<p>4,500-3,500BC</p>  <p>Farming starts and begins to spread.</p>	<p>4,500-3,500BC</p>  <p>The first pottery is made and used.</p>
<p>4,000-3,000BC</p>  <p>People start to ride and use horses.</p>	<p>2,500BC</p>  <p>Metal starts to be used.</p>	<p>1,200-800BC</p>  <p>Tribal Kingdoms and celtic culture.</p>
<p>800-700BC</p>  <p>The first hill forts are made.</p>	<p>700-500BC</p>  <p>Iron is used a lot more than before.</p>	<p>100BC</p>  <p>Coins are made and used for the first time.</p>

<u>Key vocabulary</u>	
<u>Key vocabulary</u>	<u>Definition</u>
Neolithic	The later Stone Age, around 10,000BC
Prehistoric	A time before history was written down
Hunter-gatherer	People who hunt and find food
Celts	People living in the Iron Age
Smelting	The process for making bronze
Chronological	Time order
BC	The time before Christ was born
AD	Anno Domini – the years after the birth of Christ
Artefact	An object that was made by a human
Monument	Something that was built to remember a person or event
Flint	A type of stone that was carved into tools or weapons
Settlement	A group of building where people live together
Era	A length of time covering many years
Hill fort	A settlement on a hill surrounded by a wall

<p>Stonehenge is a famous monument located in Wiltshire, England.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-It is a circle of very large stones standing upright.</li> <li>-It was built in the Stone Age</li> </ul>	
--	---



**Stone Age** – When the first humans began to live in Europe. They used stones as tools.

**Iron Age** - Humans now used iron to make tools, and farmed land instead of hunting. They lived in communities.

**Bronze Age** - In this era, metals were used to make hunting tools. Humans also began to farm land.

We know about this age from discovering artefacts and examining cave paintings